

OPHTHALMOLOGY
PAPER-I

TIME: 3 HOURS
MAX. MARKS: 100

OPH/J/19/26/I

IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS

- This question paper consists of 10 questions divided into Part “A” and part “B”, each part containing 5 questions.
- Answers to questions of part A and part B are to be strictly attempted in separate answer sheet(s) and the main + supplementary answer sheet(s) used for each part must be tagged separately.
- Answers to question(s) of Part A attempted in answer sheet(s) of part B or Vice versa shall not be evaluated.
- Answer sheets of Part A and Part B are not to be tagged together.
- Part A and Part B should be mentioned only on the covering page of the respective answer sheets.
- Attempt all questions in order.
- Each question carries 10 marks.
- Read the question carefully and answer to the point neatly and legibly.
- Do not leave any blank pages between two answers.
- Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space.
- Answer all the parts of a single question together.
- Start the answer to a question on a fresh page or leave adequate space between two answers.
- Draw table/diagrams/flowcharts wherever appropriate.

Write Short notes on:

PART A

1. a) Anatomy and blood supply of retina. 4+4+2
b) Anatomy and histology of macula.
c) Enumerate macular function test.
2. a) Mechanism of corneal transparency. 5+5
b) Pharmacotherapy of alkali corneal injury.
3. a) Enumerate the microbiological techniques available to diagnose and identify the cause of intraocular infection. 5+5
b) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of each technique.
4. a) Classify pharmacological agents available to treat glaucoma. 4+3+3
b) Mechanism of action of topical agents.
c) Adverse effects and contraindications of systemic agents.
5. a) Enumerate various types of LASERs used in ophthalmic practice. 2+6+2
b) Uses of LASERs in ocular disorders.
c) Safety precautions in LASER delivery.

P.T.O.

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Please read carefully the important instructions mentioned on Page '1'

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PART B

6. a) Visual pathway and its blood supply. 5+5
b) Anatomy of lateral geniculate body and visual cortex.
7. a) Development of the lens. 3+2+5
b) Enumerate congenital abnormalities of lens.
c) Factors contributing to genesis of cataract.
8. a) Supranuclear control of ocular movements. 5+2+3
b) Grades of binocular vision.
c) Tests for evaluation of binocular vision.
9. a) Genetics of retinoblastoma. 5+5
b) Histopathology of retinoblastoma.
10. a) Role of immunosuppressive drugs in ocular disorders. 5+5
b) Gene therapy.
